

# Regulation of Melanin Synthesis

Produced for the CRC for Premium Quality Wool undergraduate program by; **Dr Rosemary Sutton, CSIRO Animal Production.** 



# **Biology of pigmented wool**

- Melanocytes
  - cells that produce melanin
- Melanin
  - the pigments that colour the wool
    - colour and shade depends on the biochemistry of the cell
    - phaeomelanins (yellow or red)
    - eumelanins (black or brown)

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CRC

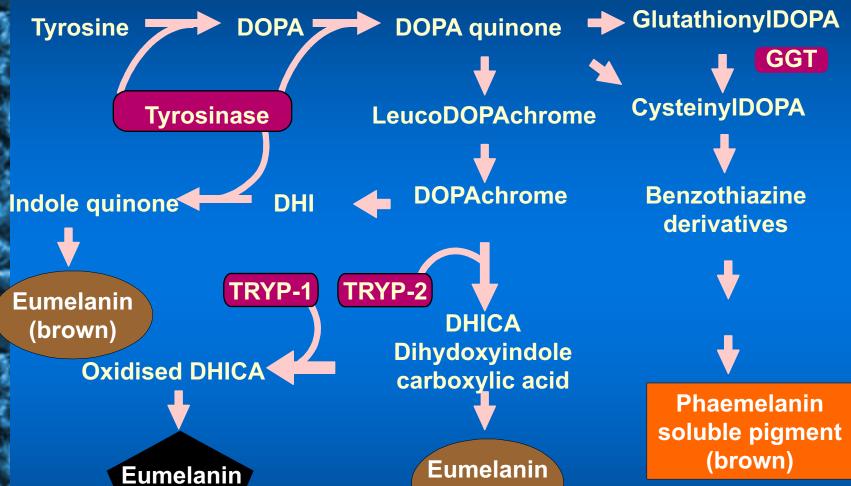
for

Premium

Quality

Wool

### **Melanin synthesis**



(brown)

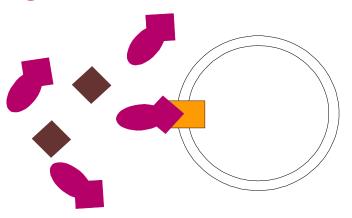
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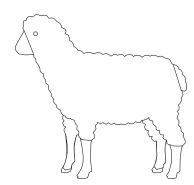
(black)



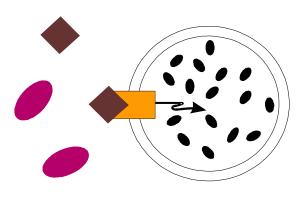
# **Control of melanocyte activity**

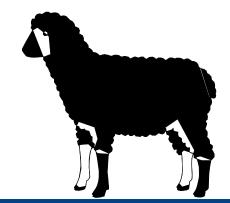
#### **Agouti binds to MSH receptor on melanocytes**





MSH binds to receptor and pigment is produced





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