

## **Price Risk Management**

Produced for the CRC for Premium Quality Wool undergraduate program by; Geoff Honey, Agricultural Risk Management Services.



### **Forward Markets**

 A forward market is a market where the quality, quantity, and the price of a product is derived before the product is available for sale.

- Examples
  - newspaper subscription
  - bus fare
  - University fees



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#### **The Forward Market**

- Physical Forward Agreement
  - buyer and sellers
- Futures Contracts
  - Sydney Futures Exchange (SFE)
- Options
  - SFE
- Over the Counter (OTC)
  - accessible Futures and Options
  - Macquarie Bank



## Who is the competition?

- Cotton
- Chemical Fibres
  - regenerated cellulose
  - synthetic (polyester & nylon)

## What can the competition do?

- Supply product to processors
  - true to description
  - at a predetermined price



#### **Wool Price Relativities**

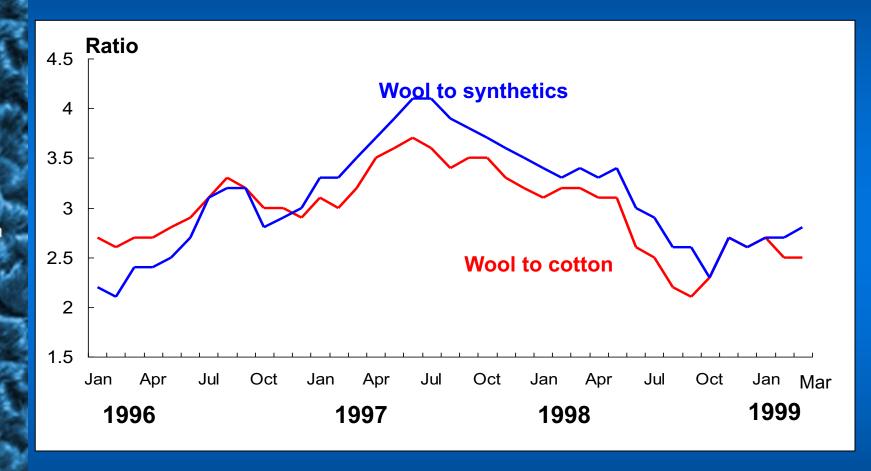
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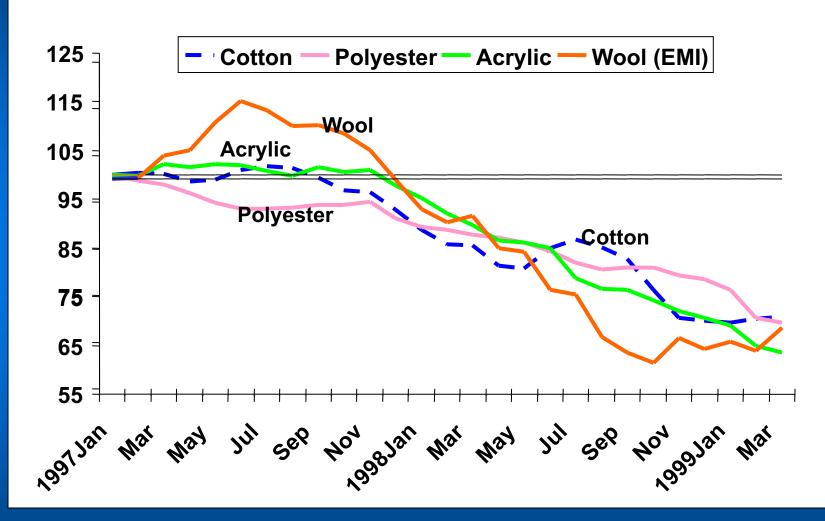
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#### **Trends in Textile Fibre Prices**



Index; Jan 97=100 (US c/lb)



#### **PRM: Processors**

- Processors cover by:
  - Macquarie Bank & Elders products
    - growing market
  - Using SFE futures contracts
    - low volume at present
  - Purchasing forward
    - this market needs to expand
  - Purchasing stockpile wool
    - this will disappear eventually



# Advantages and Disadvantages of Forward Selling

## advantages

- ability to budget confidently
- plan their financial affairs
- better for the customers

## disadvantages

- there has to be a buyer
- not suitable for everyone's situation
- not suited to the whole clip

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#### **Question without notice**

 Do woolgrowers want to enjoy the benefit of price protection or are they happy to be a speculator with their income?

The choice is theirs!



## How does a woolgrower start?

- Find some soul mates
- Put in the time, education
- Identify strategies that suit them
- Develop a plan
- Slowly, slowly catches the worm

Classic WIN WIN
for woolgrowers and wool processors