

# Your Own Floor Price Scheme (Options)

Produced for the CRC for Premium Quality Wool undergraduate program by; Geoff Honey, Agricultural Risk Management Services.



#### **OPTIONS**

#### WHAT IS AN OPTION CONTRACT?

- An option is the <u>right</u> but <u>not the obligation</u> to sell or buy a commodity for an agreed price and time of delivery
- PUT Option
  - right to SELL
- A <u>CALL</u> Option
  - right to BUY
- Types
  - SFE Options
  - OTC Options (Macquarie Bank)

for

CRC

**Premium** 

Quality

Wool



### **Features of OTC Options**

- Micron Category, 19 to 25 micron, based on MPG
- Quality, minimum 2,000 clean kgs
- Length of contract
  - determined by the grower
- Level of protection
  - determined by the grower



### Why use OTC Options?

- Flexibility
- Cost is limited to the premium
- Benefit from price increases
- Price Risk is managed



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A woolgrower produces 22 micron fleece wool. Shears in two months and sells in three months.

#### **Example - Cash Price Falls / OTC**

WAS SELECTED IN	Now	Physical	Futures
		<ul> <li>Intends to sell wool in 3 months</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Buys 610 cents, 22</li> <li>MPG put options for 39 cents/kg</li> </ul>
		<ul><li>22 MPG currently</li><li>630 cents/kg</li></ul>	39 Cents/kg
The sail and	+ 3 months	• Sells wool for 550 cents/kg	<ul> <li>MPG currently 530 cents/kg</li> <li>Profit 610 - 530 = 80</li> </ul>
Ç.			cents/kg

Price realised = 550 + 80 - 39 = 591 cents/kg

**Geoff Honey** 

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A woolgrower produces 22 micron fleece wool. Shears in two months and sells in three months.

#### **Example - Cash Price Rises / OTC**

,	Now	Physical	Futures
では、一般の		<ul> <li>Intends to sell wool in 3 months</li> <li>22 MPG currently</li> <li>630 cents/kg</li> </ul>	• Buys 610 cents, 22 MPG put options for 39 cents/kg
	+ 3 months	• Sells wool for	<ul> <li>MPG currently 730 cents/kg</li> <li>Woolgrower discards Option</li> </ul>

Price realised = 750 - 39 = 711 cents/kg

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## **Stepping Through An OTC Option**

- 1. Determine your contract specifications open an account with bank
- 2. Obtain cost of option premium
- 3. Analyse option premiums
- 4. Enter contract, pay premium
- 5. Review market, reassess cover
- 6. Contract expires